CHAPTER 10: THE PASSIVE

PRACTICE 1, p. 170
1. active, grow
2. passive, is grown
3. active, wrote
4. passive, was written
5. active, explained
6. passive, was explained
7. passive, are explained
8. active, design
9. active, are fixing
10. passive, is being fixed

PRACTICE 2, p. 170
1. is delivered
2. is being delivered
3. has been delivered
4. was delivered
5. was being delivered
6. is going to be delivered
7. will be delivered

PRACTICE 3, p. 171

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Present</th>
<th>Present perfect</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. active, grow</td>
<td>13. p</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. a</td>
<td>14. n</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. b</td>
<td>15. m</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. d</td>
<td>16. o</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Past</th>
<th>Progressive</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5. e</td>
<td>17. r</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. g</td>
<td>18. q</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. h</td>
<td>19. s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. f</td>
<td>20. t</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Future
9. k
10. i
11. l
12. j

PRACTICE 4, p. 172
1. brought
2. built
3. bought
4. carried
5. done
6. eaten
7. found
8. given
9. gone
10. grown
11. hit
12. hurt
13. left
14. lost
15. made
16. planned
17. played
18. pulled
19. read
20. written

PRACTICE 5, p. 172
1. is spoken
2. are written
3. are read
4. was built
5. were found
6. has been eaten
7. is going to be visited
8. will be played
9. are going to be taken
10. have been grown
11. are being worn
12. was being carried

PRACTICE 6, p. 173

Part I
1. are collected
2. are written
3. is grown
4. are eaten
5. am paid
6. is understood

Part II
7. were collected
8. was built
9. were written
10. was destroyed

Part III
11. have been visited
12. has been spoken
13. has been read
14. has been worn

Part IV
15. will be discovered
16. will be visited
17. will be saved

Part V
18. is going to be hurt
19. are going to be offered
20. is going to be chosen

Part VI
21. is being announced
22. are being covered
23. am being treated
24. was being followed
25. were being washed

PRACTICE 7, p. 175
1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a
PRACTICE 8, p. 175
1. Was the game seen by many people?
2. Will Pat be shocked by the news?
3. Is lunch being served by the restaurant now?
4. Are the rules understood by everyone?
5. Is the solution going to be explained by the professor?
6. Have you been accepted by the university?
7. Has the contract been signed by both the buyer and the seller?
8. Was the thief found by the police?

PRACTICE 9, p. 176
1. collect taxes
2. use the tax money
3. provides many services
4. use these services
5. build and repair roads
6. train police forces
7. operates the fire department
8. pays teachers
9. issues professional licenses
10. build and repair roads
11. train police forces
12. operates the fire department
13. pays teachers
14. issues professional licenses
15. runs the postal system
16. maintain armies
17. manage health care

PRACTICE 10, p. 176
1. The City Film Society will show a new film from India, Falling Rocks.
2. Movie critics have reviewed the film.
3. Audiences gave the movie good ratings.
4. Did a famous writer write the movie?
5. A new actress plays the main female part.
6. Does someone commit a murder in the movie?
7. Will many people see the movie?
8. Is the movie going to win an award?

PRACTICE 11, p. 177
1. transitive letter
2. intransitive No object.
3. intransitive No object.
4. intransitive No object.
5. transitive the ball
6. intransitive No object.
7. intransitive No object.
8. transitive the vase
9. transitive the book
10. intransitive No object.

PRACTICE 12, p. 177
1. No change.
2. me; I was awakened by loud sounds around midnight.
3. a tree; A tree was struck by lightning.
4. No change.
5. my neighbor's car; My neighbor's car was hit by the tree.
6. the car alarm; The car alarm was activated by the impact.
7. No change.
8. the roof of the car; The roof of the car was damaged by the tree.
9. No change.
10. my neighbor; My neighbor is going to be upset by the damage.

PRACTICE 13, p. 178
Checked sentences: 2, 4, 6, 9

PRACTICE 14, p. 178
passive verb action performed by
1. are used unknown
2. was opened Shelley
3. will be translated unknown
4. was stolen unknown
5. was designed a famous architect
6. is going to be built unknown
7. has been rented a young family with two small children
8. has also been rented unknown

PRACTICE 15, p. 179
1. The soccer game has been canceled
2. The meeting has been canceled by the president.
3. Ethnic dishes are served at that restaurant.
4. I was confused in class yesterday.
5. I was confused by the teacher's directions.
6. The dishes haven't been washed yet.
7. They should be washed soon.
8. Was this sweater washed in hot water?
9. I was invited to the party by Luis.
10. Have you been invited to the party?

PRACTICE 16, p. 179
1. Sometimes keys are hidden under cars.
2. Cats hide under cars.
3. Students are taught by teachers.
4. Students study a lot.
5. Cereal is often eaten at breakfast.
6. Cats eat cat food.
7. Mice are eaten by cats.
8. Songs are sung to children by their mothers.
9. Thai food is cooked in Thai restaurants.
10. Chefs cook in restaurants.

PRACTICE 17, p. 180
1. b 5. b
2. b 6. a
3. a 7. b
4. b 8. a

PRACTICE 18, p. 180
1. I It happened many years ago.
2. C (No change.)
3. I went to school yesterday.
4. I Two firefighters were injured while they were fighting the fire.
5. I Sara accidentally broke the window.
6. C (No change.)
7. I Timmy was eating when the phone rang.
8. I I agree with you.
9. I The little boy fell down while he was running in the park.
10. I The swimmer died from a shark attack.
11. C (No change.)
12. I slept for nine hours last night.
PRACTICE 19, p. 181
1. has to be returned 6. can be put away
2. should be returned 7. may be thrown away
3. must be sent 8. might be picked up
4. could be sent 9. will be cleaned up
5. should be sent

PRACTICE 20, p. 182
1. a. The animal should be treated by a veterinarian.
   b. The animal will be given medicine.
2. a. No, the last paragraph has to be changed.
   b. No, it must be signed by Mr. Hayes.
3. a. It might be bought by a famous hockey star.
   b. It may be converted into apartments.
4. a. The credit card company should be called immediately.
   b. The mistake ought to be fixed right away.
5. a. It should be read by everyone.
   b. A movie of the book will be made.
6. a. It should be shortened.
   b. It has to be done soon.

PRACTICE 21, p. 182
1. were used . . . appeared . . . were made . . . were worn . . . began . . . were called . . . became . . . remained . . . were put . . . wore . . . have been manufactured
2. are being sold . . . is displayed . . . aren’t needed . . . have never worn . . . may disappear . . . will be considered

PRACTICE 22, p. 183
Part I
1. to 6. of
2. about 7. with
3. from 8. in / with
4. of 9. about
5. in / with 10. with

Part II
11. in 15. to
12. with 16. with
13. of 17. from
14. to

Part III
18. of 20. with
19. in 21. for

PRACTICE 23, p. 183
1. The little girl is excited about her birthday party.
2. Mr. and Mrs. Rose are devoted to each other.
4. The students are bored with their chemistry project.
5. The paper bags at this store are composed of recycled products.
6. Your friend needs a doctor. He is hurt.
7. How well are you prepared for the driver’s license test?
8. Mary has been engaged to Paul for five years. Will they ever get married?
PRACTICE 32, p. 188
1. used to get
2. is used to working
3. used to play
4. used to be
5. is used to working
6. is used to eating

PRACTICE 33, p. 188
1. I was supposed to return this book to the library.
2. We are supposed to read Chapter 9 before class tomorrow.
3. I was supposed to go to a party last night, but I stayed home.
4. We are supposed to do Exercise 10 for homework.
5. It is supposed to rain tomorrow.
6. I am / you are supposed to take one pill every six hours.
7. I am supposed to dust the furniture and vacuum the carpet.

PRACTICE 34, p. 189
1. The moving boxes were packed by Pierre.
2. My uncle died in the war.
3. Miami is located in Florida.
4. I was very worried about my son.
5. Mr. Rivera is interested in finding a new career.
6. Did you tell everyone the shocking news?
7. After ten years, I am finally used to this wet and rainy climate.
8. The newspaper is supposed to come every morning before eight.
9. The Millers have been married to each other for 60 years.
10. I used to drink coffee with cream, but now I drink it black.
11. What happened at the party last night?
12. Several people almost got killed when the fireworks exploded over them.
13. A new parking garage is being built for our office.
14. I have been living in England for several years, so I am accustomed to driving on the left side of the road.

PRACTICE 35, p. 190

ANSWER KEY Chapter 11